

教學與測驗中心 2024 年度教師甄試學科能力培訓測驗試題

英文考科

(2024 年 02 月 28 日考試)

請注意：本測驗採用線上作答型式進行。

- ※ 請透過本中心官方網站首頁上的「線上試場入口」進入線上試場，考試前請備妥您的應試號碼（隨附於本中心寄發之考試通知內提供）。
- ※ 開始作答前請務必再次確認是否已進入正確的線上試場，並請務必在答題卷上正確填寫您的應試號碼與本試題封面右下角印製之試題代碼。

試題說明：

本測驗共包含 50 題試題，所有試題均為電腦可讀的選擇題型（單一選擇題），作答時請務必詳閱每一大題所提供的試題說明並依指示在線上答題卷進行作答。

本測驗全面採用數位試題本，因此不會提供紙本試題，考生須自行在考試當日透過本中心官方網站首頁上的「線上試場入口」下載適用於本次考試之試題（各次考試之試題本會於考試日期前一日晚間開放下載）。

考試說明：

請依照答題卷上的說明進行考生資訊填寫與作答，並請留意務必正確填寫應試號碼、試題代碼並且在作答結束交卷之前再次確認所有作答內容均填寫正確。

在交卷確認畫面上考生將需要再次填寫應試號碼，並且**只有在答題卷畫面出現「答題卷繳交完成，考試結束」提示訊息時才算正式完成交卷。**

本測驗之開放作答期間為**考試日期當日上午六時起至同日結束為止**，請務必預留足夠的作答時間，以免在完成交卷前試場即已關閉而導致無法交卷的情況發生。

試題代碼

SAT2024EN0002

第壹部分：單一選擇題（占 100 分）

一、詞彙（占 30 分）

第 1 題至第 15 題，每題有 4 個選項，其中只有一個是正確或最適當的選項。
各題答對者，得 2 分；答錯、未作答或選答多於一個選項者，該題以零分計算。

1. Some _____ can be treated with medication or lifestyle changes while others can only be cured by surgery or intensive treatments.
(A) results (B) diseases (C) evils (D) warnings
2. If Anthony can't find a good job and pay his rent by the end of the month, he has to _____ moving back in with his parents to save money.
(A) release (B) stand (C) consider (D) punish
3. The United Nations is a(n) _____ that aims to bring countries together and solve urgent international crises such as global warming and human trafficking.
(A) religion (B) motivation (C) organization (D) arrangement
4. Italy is a country _____ visiting. It has a rich history and is home to 54 world heritage sites.
(A) related (B) stressful (C) worth (D) upset
5. The man was found dead with many knife _____ on his body. The police suspected that the murder was done by a gang member.
(A) creations (B) results (C) diseases (D) wounds
6. When he went abroad for further studies, Leo _____ some of his things at my home.
(A) processed (B) stored (C) contained (D) wasted
7. With his friends' _____, Jude decided to follow his childhood dream of becoming a pilot.
(A) organization (B) determination (C) passion (D) encouragement
8. Simon's music talents can never _____ those of his younger brother Allen's. Allen has been considered a genius since he was little.
(A) produce (B) shine (C) match (D) last
9. It is not uncommon for children who were hurt by others to grow up to be _____ themselves and pick on others.
(A) bullies (B) comments (C) posts (D) targets
10. The value of hard work cannot be _____ enough to those who want success.
(A) emphasized (B) destroyed (C) promised (D) appreciated
11. In the past, it was not considered _____ for young ladies to go out alone after dark.
(A) intelligent (B) brilliant (C) proper (D) disturbing
12. The little boy's shoes are worn, but his family is so poor that he can't _____ a new pair.
(A) afford (B) operate (C) mend (D) depend
13. A reporter asked a famous fashion editor for her _____ on the designer's spring collection. He wanted to know if she thought the designer did a great job.
(A) posts (B) targets (C) accounts (D) comments
14. The scandal has greatly harmed the politician's position. It looks like there's no way for him to _____ it.
(A) operate (B) mend (C) depend (D) invent
15. There are more than a hundred _____ of ice cream sold in this shop.
(A) sorts (B) attractions (C) essentials (D) fields

二、文法選擇 (占 30 分)

第 16 題至第 30 題，每題有 4 個選項，其中只有一個是正確或最適當的選項。
各題答對者，得 2 分；答錯、未作答或選答多於一個選項者，該題以零分計算。

16. When Ben was facing an embarrassing situation, he didn't know _____.
(A) what to do (B) what could he do (C) how he could do (D) which he could do
17. To download navigation apps _____ for backpackers when traveling.
(A) helps (B) are helping (C) helped (D) is helpful
18. Karl is always boasting _____ he is good at sports, but we never see him play any.
(A) which (B) that (C) what (D) it
19. The author's latest novel has won _____ admirers among critics and readers.
(A) number of (B) a large amount (C) good many of (D) a great many
20. The doctor saw some warning signs of lung disease, so he suggested Julian _____ smoking right away.
(A) quit (B) quits (C) quitting (D) of quitting
21. Lisa decided to quit her job _____ came as a surprise to all her coworkers.
(A) which (B) that (C), which (D), where
22. Many people are looking for a child _____ in the forest.
(A) who loses (B) losing (C) that lost (D) lost
23. My brother works for a company _____ produces computers and tablets.
(A) when (B) what (C) who (D) that
24. _____ have healthy eating habits and lifestyles are less likely to get cancer.
(A) Those which (B) Those who (C) Them who (D) Those whom
25. _____ who laughs last laughs longest.
(A) He (B) We (C) Those (D) They
26. _____ many centuries ago.
(A) Here a great palace stood (B) A great palace here stood
(C) Here stood a great palace (D) Stood here a great palace
27. Take your umbrella with you _____ it may rain in the afternoon.
(A) or (B) but (C) because (D) although
28. In the park, Toby and Joel found an old man _____ on the ground, apparently in pain.
(A) kneeling (B) kneel (C) kneels (D) knelt
29. We tried _____ a selfie with the superstar, but the security guards wouldn't let us near him.
(A) getting (B) to get (C) get (D) gotten
30. This semester, we are going to read *The Sun Also Rises* _____ is written by American novelist Ernest Hemingway.
(A), which (B) it (C) that (D) which

三、片語選擇 (占 10 分)

第 31 題至第 35 題，每題有 4 個選項，其中只有一個是正確或最適當的選項。
各題答對者，得 2 分；答錯、未作答或選答多於一個選項者，該題以零分計算。

31. It never _____ Brian that some people would find his comment offensive.
(A) occurred to (B) lit up (C) depended on (D) caught on
32. The company will make changes to deal with its financial situation; _____, some employees will have to leave.
(A) in addition (B) even so (C) in other words (D) on the other hand
33. It _____ that no one will get a high score in exams if they are not well-prepared.
(A) keeps without saying (B) goes without saying
(C) goes as we said (D) keeps as we said
34. The film director's new movie has stirred _____ controversy. Some people think that its historical topic is too one-sided.
(A) with (B) in (C) up (D) to
35. Hannah was feeling very nervous, but she _____ and walked out onto the stage to deliver her speech.
(A) called everyone names (B) stood tall (C) blew everyone's minds (D) moved

四、綜合測驗 (占 10 分)

第 36 題至第 40 題，每題有 4 個選項，其中只有一個是正確或最適當的選項。
各題答對者，得 2 分；答錯、未作答或選答多於一個選項者，該題以零分計算。

第 36 題至第 40 題為題組

Do you know what a "troll" is? (36), this word meant a kind of fierce monster in northern Europe. Until recently, we also used it to describe people (37) like making trouble on the Internet. They go online and do their best to cause as many arguments (38). Now, the word (39) another meaning. Trolls are online bullies that attack other people to make themselves feel more powerful. They don't let others know who they are and prefer to hide (40) anonymous usernames. Some trolls cause a great deal of hurt with the mean comments they make.

36. (A) Effectively (B) Cruelly (C) Personally (D) Originally
37. (A) what (B) how (C) who (D) which
38. (A) as possible (B) they can (C) as possibly (D) as much
39. (A) includes (B) attacks (C) responds (D) deletes
40. (A) on (B) behind (C) from (D) above

五、閱讀測驗（占 20 分）

第 41 題至第 50 題，每題有 4 個選項，其中只有一個是正確或最適當的選項。
各題答對者，得 2 分；答錯、未作答或選答多於一個選項者，該題以零分計算。

第 41 題至第 43 題為題組

Jelly beans were created in the USA in the 19th century. It is thought that the first ones were based on Turkish Delight, a very old type of candy from the Middle East. In the early 1900s, colorful jelly beans grew in popularity and spread all over America and to other countries. They were sold by weight in candy shops and taken home in paper bags. In the 1930s, they became important food in the Easter holidays.

Besides shellac, a process called “panning” is used to make jelly beans. Panning was invented in France to make candy-coated almonds. Sugar, almonds, and syrup were put together in a bowl and mixed until a hard candy coating was produced. This process was employed to make jelly beans. Today, it is mainly done by machines, but the basic process is still the same.

In the 1980s, jelly beans were the favorite snack of US President, Ronald Reagan. He had a great passion for them and always kept some to offer guests in the White House. One company in California made a special kind for him, and it was blueberry flavor. This ensured that the president would have sweet treats on his desk all the time.

41. According to the passage, what did people relate jelly beans to in the 1930s?
(A) The Middle East.
(B) The Easter holidays.
(C) US President Ronald Reagan.
(D) A candy company in California.
42. According to the passage, which one of the following is NOT needed when people make candy-coated almonds?
(A) Blueberries. (B) Sugar. (C) Syrup. (D) Almonds.
43. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?
(A) In making jelly beans, shellac is needed.
(B) Jelly beans were first created by a Californian company.
(C) The process of panning hasn't changed much since it was invented in France.
(D) Blueberry-flavored jelly beans did not exist until the presidency of Ronald Reagan.

第 44 題至第 46 題為題組

In classical mythology, the story of the Trojan War is one of the best-known tales. The war started because of a quarrel between three goddesses, Hera, Athena, and Aphrodite, over a golden apple. The three goddesses saw a golden apple **inscribed** with the words “for the fairest” at a wedding. Unable to decide who should get the apple, they asked Zeus to settle the dispute.

However, Zeus asked Paris, the young prince of Troy, to make the decision. Paris chose to give the apple to Aphrodite, because Aphrodite promised that she would give him the love of Helen, the most beautiful girl in the world. After this, Helen left Sparta with Paris for his Trojan palace. This angered Helen’s husband, Menelaus, and he sent a large army to the city of Troy. The war continued for a long time but the Trojans were able to defend themselves.

In order to end the war, Odysseus on the Greek side made a plan and created the Trojan Horse. He told his soldiers to hide inside the hollow belly of the horse. The Trojans thought the horse was a gift from the Greeks and therefore allowed it to be moved into the city. During the night, however, the soldiers hidden inside the horse opened the gates of the city of Troy, attacked the people, and finally won the war.

44. Which of the following was not a cause of the Trojan War?
- (A) The plan made by Odysseus.
(B) The fight between three goddesses.
(C) The decision that Paris was asked to make.
(D) The fact that Helen went away with Paris.
45. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the word “inscribe” in paragraph 1?
- (A) Bite. (B) Send. (C) Mark. (D) Sell.
46. In English, there is an expression “the judgment of Paris.” Which of the following is most likely to be the meaning of this expression?
- (A) A cruel war. (B) A clever plan. (C) A terrible quarrel. (D) A difficult decision.

第 47 題至第 48 題為題組

Are spicy foods good for you or are they bad for you? The answer to both questions is “ Yes.” Foods that are spicy can have health benefits but can also cause problems. They can be good because of spicy peppers, which are full of vitamins like A and C. They may boost the immune system and fight colds. This added heat can also help kill harmful bacteria that might lead to illness. A lot of spicy foods have a chemical called capsaicin, which increases your heart rate and body temperature, helping you burn off calories faster and keeping your weight down.

On the other hand, the body sometimes reacts to spicy food in harmful ways. Spicy foods don't actually cause heartburn or stomach problems like ulcers, but they may make such conditions feel worse. If you have had a very spicy meal, you might have noticed that it made you sweat and feel uncomfortable. This won't do you any harm. But spicy foods might make you want to go to the toilet more, which could be good or bad depending on the state of your digestive system. For some people, spicy foods can harm the skin. And there is evidence that, over a long period of time, eating a lot of spicy foods can make the taste buds less sensitive. That is to say, your favorite foods stop tasting as good as they used to.

47. Which of the following words can best replace the word “ boost ” in the first paragraph?
(A) Allow. (B) Produce. (C) Release. (D) Improve.
48. W According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?
(A) Spicy peppers are full of vitamins like A and C.
(B) Capsaicin can help kill harmful bacteria that might cause illness.
(C) If you have a very spicy meal, you might go to the toilet more often.
(D) If you eat spicy foods too often, your taste buds might become less sensitive.

第 49 題至第 50 題為題組

You probably keep food fresh by putting it in a refrigerator. But what if you had no electricity? This problem was solved in the 1990s by a man called Mohammed Bah Abba. He lived in northern Nigeria, where much of the land is desert and the temperatures are very high. He devised a method of keeping food cool in hot, dry regions.

Mohammed took a large pot and placed a smaller pot inside it. He filled the space between them with wet sand and covered the top with a wet cloth. When the water in the sand and cloth dries out, it pulls the heat out with it, making the inside 15-20 °C cooler than the air outside. Fresh food like fruits and vegetables can be stored in the smaller pot, and will stay fresh for weeks.

This pot-in-pot system has allowed farmers to sell their fruits and vegetables for longer periods of time. Many families no longer need to make daily trips to the market to buy fresh food. Abba won an international award for his creation. He used the \$75,000 prize money to make the invention widely available. Since then, more than 100,000 pots have been sold in Nigeria, Chad, and other countries.

49. Which of the following proverbs can best show the main idea?

- (A) Practice makes perfect.
- (B) Look before you leap.
- (C) Failure is the mother of success.
- (D) Necessity is the mother of invention.

50. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the word “devised” in the first paragraph?

- (A) Delayed. (B) Enjoyed. (C) Invented. (D) Prevented.